**241/1**

**HISTORY**

**(History of**

**East Africa)**

Paper 1

Jul/Aug 2019

2 ½ Hours



**MUKONO EXAMINATION COUNCIL**

**Uganda Certificate of Education**

**HISTORY**

**(History of East Africa)**

Paper 1

2 Hours 30 Minutes

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

*Answer only* ***four*** *questions*

*All questions carry equal marks*

*Any additional question(s) answered will not be marked.*

1. a) Why did the early Arabs refer to the East African coast as the land of Zenji? ***(13marks)***

b) Why was it wrong to call the East African coast Zenji Empire? ***(12marks)***

1. a) Why were the Ngoni successful in their settlement into East Africa? ***(12marks)***

b) Explain their effects in East Africa. ***(13marks)***

3. a) How was the kingdom of Buganda established? ***(12marks)***

b) Why was it able to expand by the 19th century? ***(13marks)***

4. a) How did the Portuguese administer the East African coast between 1510-1698? ***(13marks)***

b) What challenges did they encounter during their administration? ***(12marks)***

5. a) Why did the Explorers come to East Africa?  ***(12marks)***

b) What challenges did they encounter in East Africa? ***(13marks)***

6. Why did the Germans apply direct rule in Tanganyika from 1891? ***(12marks)***

b. How was direct rule applied in Tanganyika between 1891-1919? ***(13marks)***

7. Why did the Nandi people resist the British for so long?  ***(12marks)***

b) What were the effects of their rebellion in Kenya? ***(13marks)***

8. a) What were the provisions of 1900 Buganda agreement? ***(12marks)***

b) How did these provisions affect the history of Buganda? ***(13marks)***

9. a) Why was there a need for East African political federation during the first half of the 19th

century? ***(13marks)***

b) Why did the attempts fail by 1955? ***(12marks)***

10. a) Why did Tanganyika get her independence before Uganda in 1961? ***(12marks)***

b) Explain challenges faced by nationalists in East Africa by 1961. ***(13marks)***

***End -***